

Exercise 1 - Alphabet

List all long simple vowels

आ ई ऊ ऋ

List all complex vowels (diphthongs)

List palatal semivowel

List cerebral sibilant

List labial semivowel

List palatal sibilant

Within 5 X 5 grid of consonants:

List all guttural aspirate letters

List all soft palatal letters

List all unaspirate cerebral letters

List all hard labial letters

List all hard aspirate letters

List all soft guttural letters

List all palatal aspirate letters

List all hard cerebral letters

List all unaspirate labial letters

List all soft unaspirate letters

<u>Letter</u>	<u>varga</u>	<u>hard/soft</u>	<u>aspirate/unaspirate</u>
छ	palatal	hard	aspirate
झ			
ट			
ध			
फ			
ड			
व			
ष			
घ			
ण			
व			
थ			
श			
य			
ख			
ड			
भ			
स			

Conjunct Consonants

व् = द् + म् (note: virama or nether stroke required after first consonant)

ङ्

ञ्

क्

ष्

ल्ल

क्के

त्त

श्श

ष्ष

म्म

न्न

ल्ल

ल्ल

श्श

ञ्ज

क्ष

द्द